

I am pleased that the lead article in this issue is about Bathsheba. Why? Because *Priscilla Papers* has never published an article about her. To be sure, she has been mentioned here and there. And CBE has stood up for Bathsheba in its other publications (see, for example, “A Tale of Two Rapes: What Tamar and Bathsheba Teach Us About Power, Consent, and Sexual Violence,” an award-winning article by Erin Moniz in the summer 2019 issue of *Mutuality*). Nevertheless, “Vindicating Bathsheba,” by Amanda Pence, fills a gap in the *Priscilla Papers* index. I don’t point this out as a criticism—after all, I’ve been choosing those articles for over eight years. And I don’t mean to chastise earlier editors and authors. Who could have foreseen that, as complementarians and egalitarians developed and defended their positions over the last few decades, a battle line would be drawn between whether David and Bathsheba sinned together (the view of many complementarians) or David sinned against Bathsheba (the view of most egalitarians)?

Amanda, in her article beginning on the facing page, ably adds her voice to others who have spoken out for Bathsheba. I’ll list a few of those others below.

- A. A. Anderson, *2 Samuel* (Word, 1989), 153: “There is no real reason to assume that Bathsheba actually intended to be seen by the king.”
- Sarah Bowler, “Bathsheba: Vixen or Victim?,” ch. 4 in *Vindicating the Vixens*, ed. Sandra Glahn (Kregel, 2017), 100: “We ought to call the situation what it is: rape of a subordinate by a man in power.”
- Philip Esler, *Sex, Wives, and Warriors* (Cascade, 2011), 314: “The emphasis is upon David as the agent. . . .”
- Sheila Wray Gregoire, <https://baremarriage.com/2019/10/david-raped-bathsheba-interpretation-important/>: “It’s not an

‘inappropriate relationship,’ it’s not ‘having sex,’ it’s not ‘having an affair,’ it’s not ‘sleeping with’ when there is power involved.”

- Carmen Imes, “Blame David, Not Bathsheba. The Prophet Nathan Did,” *Christianity Today* (July 18, 2022): “In the Book of Samuel, three key voices say he’s the guilty one, not her.”
- Jeff Miller, “He will Take’: David and Bathsheba,” CBE’s blog (Dec 2, 2015): “It was a sin of power, committed by David against—not with—Bathsheba.”
- Marg Mowczko, <https://margmowczko.com/a-sympathetic-look-at-bathsheba/>: “There is not the slightest hint of impropriety or guilt on Bathsheba’s part. . . . David alone is held accountable.”
- Kylie Maddox Pidgeon, “Complementarianism and Domestic Abuse,” ch. 28 in *Discovering Biblical Equality*, 3rd ed. (IVP, 2021), 581: David “abused Bathsheba by taking her for himself, most likely raping her. . . .”
- Cara Quinn, <https://knowyourmothers.com/bathsheba-study-guide/>: “Bathsheba . . . was spied on by King David. . . . She was taken by David’s messengers and forced into sexual relations with him.”
- Christine Woolgar, <https://licc.org.uk/resources/accountability-abuse-and-awareness/>: David “abused his position to have sex with Bathsheba and then murdered her husband Uriah by proxy. . . .”

Though Amanda’s article has prompted this editorial, all the items in the following pages are high-quality and worthy of your careful consideration. Furthermore, all the articles were written by graduate students, hence the theme of the issue, “Student Scholarship.”

. . . greet you in the Lord.

DISCLAIMER: Final selection of all material published by CBE International in *Priscilla Papers* is entirely up to the discretion of the publisher, editor, and peer reviewers. Please note that each author is solely legally responsible for the content and the accuracy of facts, citations, references, and quotations rendered and properly attributed in the article appearing under his or her name. Neither CBE, nor the editor, nor the editorial team is responsible or legally liable for any content or any statements made by any author, but the legal responsibility is solely that author’s once an article appears in print in *Priscilla Papers*.

Editor: Jeff Miller

Associate Editor / Graphic Designer: Theresa Garbe

President / Publisher: Mimi Haddad

President Emerita: Catherine Clark Kroeger†

Consulting Editor: William David Spencer

Peer Review Team: Katrina Armas, Joshua Barron, Lynn H. Cohick, Havilah Dharamraj, Tim Foster, Nijay Gupta, Susan Howell, Loretta Hunnicutt, Kyong-Jin Lee, Esau McCaulley, Adam Omelanchuk, Chuck Pitts, Angela Ravin-Anderson, Marion Taylor, Karen Strand Winslow

On the Cover: CBE 2022 International Conference presenters. Photo contributed.

Priscilla Papers is indexed in the ATLA Religion Database® (ATLA RDB®), <http://www.atla.com>, in the Christian Periodical Index (CPI), in New Testament Abstracts (NTA), and in Religious and Theological Abstracts (R&TA), as well as by CBE itself. *Priscilla Papers* is licensed with EBSCO’s full-text informational library products. Full-text collections of *Priscilla Papers* are available through EBSCO Host’s Religion and Philosophy Collection, Galaxie Software’s Theological Journals collection, and Logos Bible Software. *Priscilla Papers* is a member publication of the American Association of Publishers.



Priscilla Papers (issn 0898-753x) is published quarterly by

CBE International

122 W Franklin Avenue, Suite 218, Minneapolis, MN 55404-2451
www.cbeinternational.org | 612-872-6898

© CBE International, 2022.

